

Present Perfect

EXPERIENCE

I have been to Tokyo. ♦ life experience

RESULT

I have lost my keys. ♦ present result

RECENT

I have just had a coffee. ♦ recent event

UNFINISHED

I have known her since 2010. ♦ still true today

FORMATION

have / has + past participle

She has done · They have slept

♦ AFFIRMATIVE · QUESTION · NEGATIVE

auxiliary main verb

Affirmative	Question	Negative
He has <u>been</u> sick.	Has he <u>been</u> sick?	He hasn't <u>been</u> sick.
She has <u>done</u> her work.	Has she <u>done</u> her work?	She hasn't <u>done</u> her work.
The kids have <u>slept</u> .	Have the kids <u>slept</u> ?	The kids haven't <u>slept</u> .
The boy has <u>cut</u> his finger.	Has the boy <u>cut</u> his finger?	The boy hasn't <u>cut</u> his finger.

♦ WORDS USED WITH PRESENT PERFECT

just

already

still

yet

ever

never

since

for

recently

CONTRACTIONS

I have = I've ♦ he has = he's ♦ they have = they've